

Part 1

For questions **1 – 12**, read the text below and decide which answer (**A, B, C** or **D**) best fits each gap. There is an example at the beginning (**0**).

Mark your answers **on the separate answer sheet**.

Example:

0 **A** called **B** named **C** referred **D** known

0	A	B	C	D
	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

A love of travelling

For Nigel Portman, a love of travelling began with what's **(0)** a 'gap year'. In common with many other British teenagers, he chose to take a year out before **(1)** to study for his degree. After doing various jobs to **(2)** some money, he left home to gain some experience of life in different cultures, visiting America and Asia. The more adventurous the young person, the **(3)** the challenge they are likely to **(4)** themselves for the gap year, and for some, like Nigel, it can **(5)** in a thirst for adventure.

Now that his university course has **(6)** to an end, Nigel is just about to leave on a three-year trip that will take him **(7)** around the world. What's more, he plans to make the whole journey using only means of transport which are **(8)** by natural energy. In other words, he'll be **(9)** mostly on bicycles and his own legs; and when there's an ocean to cross, he won't be taking a **(10)** cut by climbing aboard a plane, he'll be joining the crew of a sailing ship **(11)**

As well as doing some mountain climbing and other outdoor pursuits along the way, Nigel hopes to **(12)** on to the people he meets the environmental message that lies behind the whole idea.

- 1 A settling down B getting up C taking over D holding back
- 2 A achieve B raise C advance D win
- 3 A stronger B wider C greater D deeper
- 4 A put B set C aim D place
- 5 A result B lead C cause D create
- 6 A come B turned C reached D brought
- 7 A just B complete C whole D right
- 8 A pulled B charged C forced D powered
- 9 A relying B using C attempting D trying
- 10 A quick B short C brief D swift
- 11 A anyway B alike C instead D otherwise
- 12 A leave B keep C pass D give

Part 2

For questions **13 – 24**, read the text below and think of the word which best fits each gap. Use only **one** word in each gap. There is an example at the beginning **(0)**.

Write your answers **IN CAPITAL LETTERS** on the separate answer sheet.

Example:

0	A	S																	
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The temple in the lake

Lake Titicaca, often known **(0)** the 'holy lake', is situated in South America on the border between Bolivia and Peru. The lives of the people **(13)** tools and pottery have **(14)** found on its shores have long remained a mystery. However, scientists taking **(15)** in an exploration project at the lake have found what they believe to **(16)** a 1000-year-old temple under the water.

Divers from the expedition have discovered a 200-metre-long, 50-metre-wide building surrounded by a terrace for crops, a road and a wall. It is thought that the remains **(17)** those of a temple built by the Tihuanacu people who lived beside Lake Titicaca before it became a part **(18)** the much later Incan empire.

'The scientists have not yet had time to analyse the material sufficiently,' says project director, Soraya Aubi. 'But some have **(19)** forward the idea that the remains date from this period **(20)** to the fact that there are very similar ones elsewhere.'

The expedition has so **(21)** this year made more than 200 dives into water 30 metres deep **(22)** order to record the ancient remains on film. The film, **(23)** will later be studied in detail, **(24)** well provide important information about the region.

Part 3

For questions **25 – 34**, read the text below. Use the word given in capitals at the end of some of the lines to form a word that fits in the gap **in the same line**. There is an example at the beginning **(0)**.

Write your answers **IN CAPITAL LETTERS on the separate answer sheet**.

Example:

0	S	E	L	E	C	T	I	O	N										
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Walking holidays

<p>The <i>Real Walkers Company</i> offers a (0) of small group walking holidays which explore some delightful hidden corners of Europe, the Americas and Australasia. There is something for everyone to enjoy on these holidays, (25) of age or level of (26) The brochure includes various destinations and a range of itineraries. These range from sightseeing tours of (27) cities to undemanding walking trips in unspoilt coastal and country regions and, for the more (28) traveller, challenging mountain or hill-walking expeditions.</p> <p>But it would be (29) to give the impression that these holidays are just about walking. According to the brochure, an (30) of walking is often the thing that brings together a group of like-minded people, who share the (31) of good companionship in (32) surroundings.</p> <p>The company believes that its tour leaders are the key to its success. These people are (33) trained and are particularly keen to (34) that each individual traveller makes the most of their trip.</p>	<p>SELECT</p> <p>REGARD</p> <p>FIT</p> <p>HISTORY</p> <p>ADVENTURE</p> <p>FAIR</p> <p>ENJOY</p> <p>PLEASE</p> <p>ATTRACT</p> <p>FULL</p> <p>SURE</p>
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Turn over ►

Part 4

For questions **35 – 42**, complete the second sentence so that it has a similar meaning to the first sentence, using the word given. **Do not change the word given.** You must use between **two** and **five** words, including the word given. Here is an example (**0**).

Example:

0 A very friendly taxi driver drove us into town.

DRIVEN

We a very friendly taxi driver.

The gap can be filled by the words 'were driven into town by', so you write:

Example: **0** WERE DRIVEN INTO TOWN BY

Write **only** the missing words **IN CAPITAL LETTERS** on the separate answer sheet.

35 The two boys were sitting by themselves in the classroom.

OWN

The two boys were sitting in the classroom.

36 'I have an interview tomorrow, so I ought to leave soon,' Yannis said.

BETTER

'I have an interview tomorrow, so I soon,' Yannis said.

37 The film will have started, so it's not worth going to the cinema now.

POINT

The film will have started, so in going to the cinema now.

38 Roberto arrived late this morning because his train was delayed.

TIME

If the train Roberto would not have arrived late this morning.

39 I had never met Pia's husband before.

FIRST

It I had ever met Pia's husband.

40 Abdul's mother didn't let him play on the computer until he had done his homework.

MADE

Abdul's mother his homework before he played on the computer.

41 Although the police chased them, the thieves didn't get caught.

EVEN

The thieves managed to get the police chased them.

42 Considering that Luke is so young, you must admit he's making excellent progress as a musician.

ACCOUNT

If you young Luke is, you must admit he's making excellent progress as a musician.